

FOOTNOTES TO AIRLIFT STORY

1. Lecture, Maj Gen Robert M. Webster, Comdr, MATS, to National War College Class, Planning War Use of Air Transportation, 10 Feb 47.
2. For a discussion of how these zones were established and why, see Stephen E. Ambrose, *Eisenhower and Berlin, 1945 The Decision to Halt at the Elbe* (New York: W.W. Norton & Co., 1967); W. Phillips Davison, *The Berlin Blockade: A Study in cold War Politics* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1958), pp 3-26; Avi Shlain, *The United States and the Berlin Blockade, 1948-1949-1 - A Study in Crisis Decision Making* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983), pp 14-39; Earl F. Ziemke, *The U.S. Army and the Occupation of Germany, 1945-1946* (Washington, D.C.: Center of Military History, United States Army, 1975), pp 297-319.
3. "Notes of a Conference Between Marshall Zhukov, General Clay, and General Weeks, 29 June 1945," in Department of State, *Foreign Relations of the United States, 1945* (Washington: Government Printing Office, 1968), 3: 35&59.
4. Lucius D. Clay, *Decision in Germany* (New York: Doubleday and Co., 1950), p 115; Davison, *The Berlin Blockade*, pp 33-37.
5. "The Berlin Airlift," in Frank N. Magill ed, (Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Salem Press, 1975), 3-1794-79.
6. Jean Edward Smith, ed., *The Papers of General Lucius D. Clay, Germany, 1948-1949* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1944), 2: 597-98, 600677.
7. Quoted in Frank Howley, *Berlin Command* (New York: G.P. Putnam, 1950), pp 196-97.
8. Davison, *The Berlin Blockade*, pp 27-89; David F. Harrington, "The Berlin Blockade Revisited," *The International History Review*, 6 (Feb 1984), pp 88-1112.
9. Smith, ed., *Papers of General Lucius D. Clay*, 2: 607, 618-21.
10. *The Times* (London, England), 15 April 1956; Howley, *Berlin Command* p 121.
11. Quoted in William H. Turner, *Over the Hump* (Washington, D.C. Office of Air Force History 1985), p 158.
12. Msg EUCOM, signed Huebner, to USAFE, 22 Jun 48, USAFE In #12148, Jun 48 Cable File, Ofc of Hist, USAIE, "USAFE and the Berlin Airlift, 1948," p 9.
13. Ibid, pp 158-159.
14. Smith, *The Papers of General Lucius D. Clay*, 2: 701-702; Howley, *Berlin Command* pp 131-32.
15. Msg, USAIE/CC to USAF/DO, n.s., 28 Jun 48, Ofc of Hist, USAFE, "USAFE and the Berlin Airlift, 1948," p 11.
16. Ibid
17. Turner, *Over the Hump*, p 159.
18. Smith, ed., *Papers of General Lucius D. Clay*, 2: 707-708.
19. Ibid, 2: 604-607.
20. Gen O.N. Bradley, CSA, to Kenneth C. Royall, Sec of Army, 17 Jul 48, CD 6-2-9 Folder 1, RG 330 NARA.
21. Walter Mills, ed., *The Forrestral diaries* (New York: Vying Press, 1951), pp 452-55; 81st Cong., 1st Sess., Investigation of the B-36 Bombing Program, pp 32-33.
22. "State-National Defense Meeting of June 27 Held for the Purpose of Determining the U.S. Position Regarding the Continued Occupation of Berlin," 27 Jun 48, P & O 092 TS "Hot File," RG 319; Dept of State, *Foreign Relations of the United States 1948* (Washington: GPO, 1974-1976) 2: 930-31.
23. Harrington, "The Berlin Blockade Revisited," p 99.
24. "Log of Operation Vittles," 30 Jul 48, p 2, Berlin Airlift Task Force Files, Ofc of Hist, USAFE; "USAFE and the Berlin Airlift, 1948," p13.
25. "USAFE and the Berlin Airlift, 1948" p 3-14.
26. "Berlin Airlift Task Force Organization Chart," 1 Jul 48, 20 Jul 48, Berlin Airlift Files, Ofc of Hist, MAC.
27. Ibid, pp 159-160.
28. "A Special Study of Operation Vittles," *Aviation Operations Magazine* 11 (April 1949): 10-11.
29. Ltr, Brig Gen A.W. Kissner, USAF to Maj Gen W.H. Turner, MATS, "Instructions to Commander, Airlift Task Force (Provisional), 30 Jul 48, Berlin Airlift Files, Ofc of Hist, MAC.
30. Ibid.
31. Ibid, pp 174-75.
32. Intvw, Maj Gen W.H. Turner, Cmdr, Airlift Task Force (Provisional), with Capt C.L. Reynolds, USAFE/HO, and Dr. W.F. Sprague, USAFE/HO, 3 Aug 48, in "Operation Vittles Interview Log," Ofc of Hist, USAIE.
33. David F. Harrington, "Against All Odds," *American History Illustrated*, 16 (Feb 82): 32.
34. Turner, *Over the Hump*, pp 179-81, 22022.
35. General Order 1, Headquarters Airlift Task Force (Provisional), 31 Jul 48; General Order 61, Headquarters USAFE, 29 July 48, both in Berlin Airlift Files, Ofc of Hist, MAC.
36. Turner, *Over the Hump*, pp 166-67.
37. Ibid pp 187-88, "Special Study of Operation Vittles," p 29.
38. Rprt, CALTF "Berlin Mission: Report of the Airlift, The Operational and Internal Aspects of the Advance Element," n.d., pp 18-19, contains a reproduction of the official letter directing the combined Airlift Task Force's establishment.
39. "Special Study of Operation Vittles," pp 30-32; statistics folder, Berlin Airlift Files, Ofc of Hist, MAC.
40. "Berlin Mission," pp 60—; Turner, *Over the Hump*, p 169.
41. Ibid, pp 75-85; ALTF(P) Reg 66-3, "Maintenance," 1 Sep 48; directive, USAFE/CS, "Supply and Maintenance Procedure for First Airlift Task Force," 26 Nov 48; other documents in Maintenance Folders, Berlin Airlift Files, Ofc of Hist, MAC.
42. Maj Gen W.H. Turner to Maj Gen L.S. Kuter, 3 Aug 48, Berlin Airlift Files, MAC Hist, Scott AFB IL.
43. Rprt, "Average Elapsed Time AIC at OAFD," Oct 48, Maintenance Folder 2, Berlin Airlift Files, MAC Hist.
44. Ibid, 16 Aug 48.
45. Ltr, CALTF to USAFE/CC, "Plans for Transfer of C-54 200 Hour Inspection and Maintenance Project from Oberpfaffenhofen Air Force Depot to Burtonwood, England," 2 Nov 48; plan, "Transfer of C-54 200 Hour Aircraft Inspection and Maintenance Project from OAFD to BAFO," n.d., both of Berlin Airlift Files, Ofc of Hist, MAC.
46. "A Special Study of Operation Vittles," pp 86-90.
47. "USAFE and the Berlin Airlift, 1948," pp 52-58.
48. "Minutes Taken in Staff Meeting Held on 1700, 2 August 1948," copy in appendix to August 1948 History of Headquarters Airlift Task Force (Provisional).
49. "Special Study of Operation Vittles," pp 53-55; Stanley M. Ulanoff. *MATS The Story of the Military Air Transport Service* (New York: Franklin Watts, 1964), pp 24-26.
50. Jack O. Bennett, "Reminiscences and Recollections of an Airlift Pilot," in Andreas Anderhub, *Concerning the History of the Berlin Crisis, 1948-49* (Berlin: Blockade, Airlift and Airlift Gratitude Foundation, n.d.), pp 62-63.
51. Turner, *Over the Hump*, pp 172-74.